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\\ Planning, Programming and Budgeting System  
\\ Zero-Based Budgeting  
\\ Charnes & Cooper  
\\ Goal Programming  
Δ. Lee & Shim (1984)  
ξ. Y.A. Habib (1991)  
Υ. R.R. Greenberg & T.R. Nunamakar (1994)

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$Z_k$        $k$        $j$

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١. Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP)  
٢. S.H. Zanakis(١٩٩١)

( Brain Storming).

٤. Fuzzy Sets  
٥. Linear Programming  
٦. Goal Programming

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$f_1$       $f_2$       $f_3$      "

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1. Membership Function

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1. H.J. Zimmerman(1978)

2. R.N. Tiwari & S. Dharmar and J.R. Rao(1987)

3. P.A. Rubing & R. Narasimhan(1984)

4. T. Canz (1996)

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$$\begin{matrix}
 t & i & -j \\
 ) & & \\
 & & w_{ij} \\
 & & R_{ij} \quad ( \\
 & & X_{ij}
 \end{matrix}$$

:

$$\text{Max}_X \left\{ \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{j=1}^J w_{ij} X_{ij} \right\} \quad ( )$$

:

$$\text{Min}_X \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{j=1}^J [R_{ij} - \sum_{t=1}^T X_{ij}] \right\} \quad ( )$$

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$Y_t$

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$$\sum_{j=1}^J X_{tj} \leq x_{ti} Y_t$$

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t i  $x_{ti}$

$x_{ti}$

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:

$$x_t = Ax_{t-1} + Bu_{t-1}$$

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$$y_t = Cx_t$$





$$-Z = \sum_j -c_j x_j \qquad Z = \sum_j c_j x_j$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_r \qquad \text{Min } \lambda = \text{Max}\{\lambda_1, \lambda_r\}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Min } \lambda \\ & \text{st :} \\ & \sum_t \sum_i \sum_j (-w_{ij}) X_{ij} - \lambda \leq \bullet \\ & \sum_i \sum_j [R_{ij} - \sum_t X_{ij}] - \lambda \leq \bullet \qquad ( ) \\ & \sum_j X_{ij} \leq x_u Y_t \quad ; \forall i, j \\ & X_{ij}^{\min} \leq X_{ij} \leq X_{ij}^{\max} \quad ; \forall i, j, t \\ & \lambda \geq \bullet ; X_{ij} \geq \bullet \quad ; \forall i, j, t \end{aligned}$$

$$(w_{ij} \quad )$$

$$(R_{ij}, Y_t, X_{ij}^{\min}, X_{ij}^{\max} \quad ) \qquad \text{AHP}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & .( \quad ) \quad . \\ & .( \quad ) \quad . \end{aligned}$$

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¶. Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats (SWOT)

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( ) AHP  
( ) Expert Choice  
Excel

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می گیر

	AHP			
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$w(\text{Fuzzy AHP}) = \dots$

$w(\text{Deterministic AHP}) = \dots$

$w(\text{Premium Matrix}) = \dots$

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$x_1 \dots x_n$

$P, L$

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Dependent Variable: LOG(P)  
 Method: Least Squares  
 Date: 06/11/2017 Time: 17:06  
 Sample(adjusted): 1373 1379  
 Included observations: 1 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LOG(P(- 1))	0.01610	0.131091	2.900130	0.0110
X1(- 1)	1.910011	2.139170	2.101371	0.0360
X2(- 1)	1.1707967	2.190220	2.910142	0.0060
X3(- 1)	2.064009	1.396132	2.03129	0.0104
R-squared	0.931137	Mean dependent var		12.26140
Adjusted R-squared	0.910260	S.D. dependent var		0.260140
S.E. of regression	0.17764	Akaike info criterion		-1.210190
Sum squared resid	0.26202	Schwarz criterion		-1.211169
Log likelihood	9.222009	F-statistic		22.17170
Durbin-Watson stat	2.213710	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000120

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

:

$$\ln(p_t) = 0.0161 \ln(p_{t-1}) + 1.9100 x_{1,t-1} + 1.1708 x_{2,t-1} + 2.0640 x_{3,t-1} \quad (1)$$

:

Dependent Variable: LOG(L)  
 Method: Least Squares  
 Date: 06/11/2017 Time: 17:12  
 Sample(adjusted): 1373 1379  
 Included observations: 1 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
LOG(L(- 1))	0.120710	0.242230	1.157602	0.0001
X1(- 1)	1.036066	2.117096	2.673697	0.0112
X2(- 1)	2.22241	0.907140	2.664190	0.0019
X3(- 1)	-1.202619	2.607990	-1.114639	0.1231
R-squared	0.992199	Mean dependent var		12.26140
Adjusted R-squared	0.919222	S.D. dependent var		1.020100
S.E. of regression	0.10121	Akaike info criterion		-1.200622
Sum squared resid	0.26661	Schwarz criterion		-1.200901
Log likelihood	9.222419	F-statistic		21.12204
Durbin-Watson stat	2.290467	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000070

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$$\alpha = 0.1 \hat{\rho} \quad x_{t-1}$$

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} \ln(P_t) \\ \ln(L_t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.501 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.87 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \ln(P_{t-1}) \\ \ln(L_{t-1}) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.064 & 1.980 & 1.707 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.036 & 4.322 & -1.452 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{t-1} \\ x_{t-1} \\ x_{t-1} \\ x_{t-1} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

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PB	PB	PB	PB	NB	NB	۱
PB	PS	PB	PS	NS	NB	۲
PB	PS	PB	Z	Z	NB	۳
PB	Z	PB	NS	PS	NB	۴
PB	PS	PS	NB	PB	NB	۵
PS	PS	PB	PB	NB	NS	۶
PS	PS	PS	PS	NS	NS	۷
PS	Z	PS	Z	Z	NS	۸
PS	PS	PS	NS	PS	NS	۹
PS	Z	PS	NB	PB	NS	۱۰
Z	Z	PB	PB	NB	Z	۱۱
Z	Z	PS	PS	NS	Z	۱۲
Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	۱۳
Z	PS	Z	NS	PS	Z	۱۴
Z	Z	NS	NB	PB	Z	۱۵

...

NS	PB	PS	PB	NB	PS	۱۶
NS	Z	PS	PS	NS	PS	۱۷
NS	NS	Z	Z	Z	PS	۱۸
NS	NS	NS	NS	PS	PS	۱۹
NS	NS	NB	NB	PB	PS	۲۰
NB	PS	PS	PB	NB	PB	۲۱
NB	PS	Z	PS	NS	PB	۲۲
NB	NS	Z	Z	Z	PB	۲۳
NB	NS	NB	NS	PS	PB	۲۴
NB	NB	NB	NB	PB	PB	۲۵

$R$   $x^*$

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$A'$

$X^*$

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$$x_i = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^{\gamma_\Delta} \bar{G}_i^k (\mu_{A_k}(e_{l_k}) \cdot \mu_{B_k}(e_{p_k}))}{\sum_{k=1}^{\gamma_\Delta} (\mu_{A_k}(e_{l_k}) \cdot \mu_{B_k}(e_{p_k}))} \quad \forall i = 1, \dots, \varphi \quad ( )$$

$$\begin{matrix} & k & - i & \bar{G}_i^k \\ : & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$x_\gamma = \frac{\bar{G}_\gamma^{\gamma\gamma}(Z)(\mu_{PB_{\gamma\gamma}}(e_{l_{\gamma\gamma}}) \cdot \mu_{NS_k}(e_{p_{\gamma\gamma}}))}{(\mu_{PB_{\gamma\gamma}}(e_{l_{\gamma\gamma}}) \cdot \mu_{NS_k}(e_{p_{\gamma\gamma}}))}$$

(COG)

(COA)

$$y^* = \frac{\int_Y y \cdot \mu_{conseq}(y) dy}{\int_Y \mu_{conseq}(y) dy}$$

$y^* \quad Y$

$$\int_Y \mu_{conseq}(y)$$

$$y = \frac{\sum_i b_i \mu_{premise(i)}}{\sum_i \mu_{premise(i)}}$$

$\mu_{premise(i)}$

- i

$b_i$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{1,t} &= x_{1,t} = 0.7 \cdot 0.7 \hat{\varphi} \text{ and } x_{2,t} = x_{2,t} = 0.139 \lambda & L_t &= L_{t-1} = 4251 \\
 x_{3,t} &= x_{3,t} = 0.1 \cdot 0.7 \cdot \text{ and } x_{4,t} = x_{4,t} = 0.454 \varphi & P_t &= P_{t-1} = 7.5334
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \ln(\hat{L}_t) &= 0.82 \ln(L_{t-1}) + \lambda \cdot 0.8 \hat{\varphi} x_{1,t-1} + \varphi \cdot 32 x_{2,t-1} - \lambda \cdot 454 x_{4,t-1} & ( ) \\
 \ln(\hat{P}_t) &= 0.5 \cdot \ln(P_{t-1}) + \hat{\varphi} \cdot 0.6 \varphi x_{1,t-1} \lambda \cdot 9 \lambda x_{2,t-1} + \lambda \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.7 x_{3,t-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_t^* &= 0.7 \cdot L_{t-1}^* \\
 P_t^* &= 0.5 \cdot P_{t-1}^*
 \end{aligned}$$

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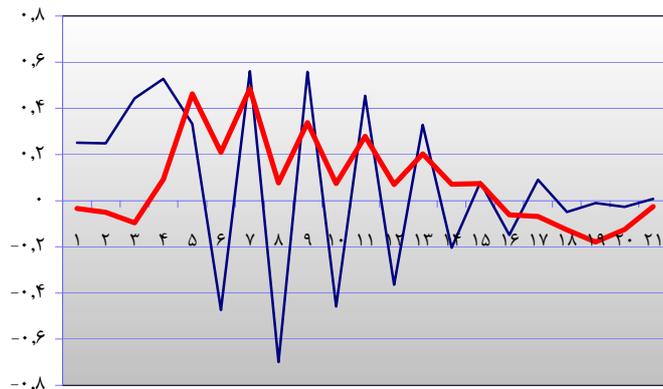
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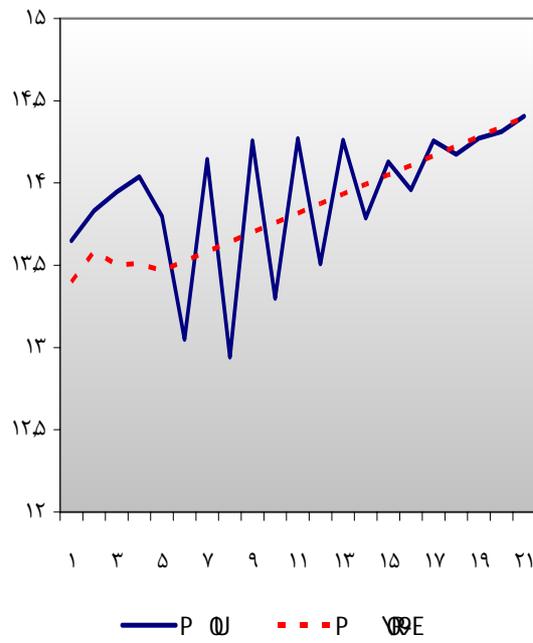
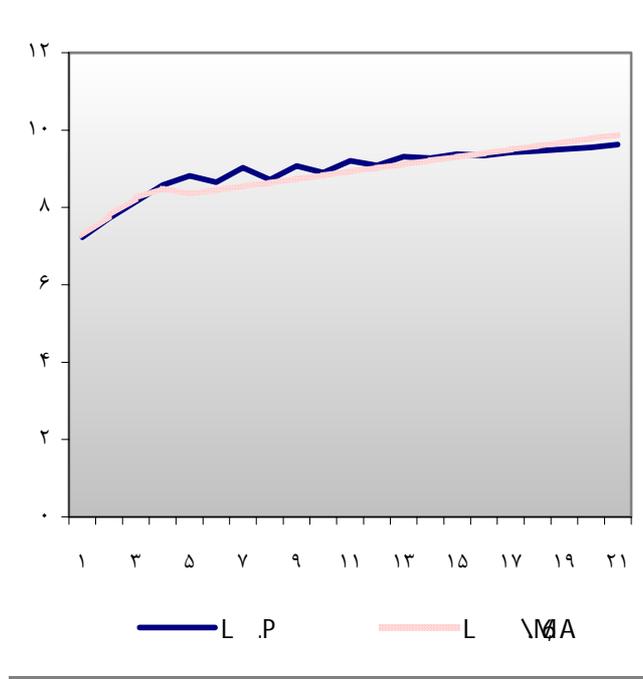
$x_f$	$x_r$	$x_r$	$x_l$	$e_p$	$e_l$	$\ln(P^*)$	$\ln(L^*)$	$\ln(P)$	$\ln(L)$	
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—  $E_p$  —  $E_l$

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LINGO



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Find  $x$  such that:

$$c^T x \geq g \quad ( )$$

$$Ax \leq b$$

$$: \quad ( ) \quad \geq \quad >$$

Find  $x$  such that:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -c^T \\ A \end{bmatrix} x \leq \begin{bmatrix} -g \\ b \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$$x \geq$$

$$d \quad (m+1) \times \quad B \quad x \quad (m+1) \times n$$

$$Bx \leq d \quad x \quad ( )$$

$$( ) \quad m+1 \quad ($$

$$: \quad \mu_i(x)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mu_g(-c^T x) \\ \mu_b(Ax) \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$$: \quad ( ) \quad " \quad "$$

$$\mu_D(x) = \min_i \{ \mu_i(x) \} \quad ( )$$

$$. \quad B_i x \leq d_i \quad x \quad \mu_i(x)$$

$$( \quad B \quad -i \quad B_j )$$

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$$\mu_{\tilde{D}} = \min\{\mu_{\tilde{C}}, \mu_{\tilde{G}}\} \quad \tilde{D} = \tilde{G} \cap \tilde{C} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{Max}_{x \geq} \text{Min}_i \{\mu_i(x)\} = \text{Max}_{x \geq} \mu_D(x) \quad (2)$$

$$\mu_i(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } B_i x \leq d_i \\ -\frac{B_i x - d_i}{\tau_i} & \text{if } d_i < B_i x \leq d_i + \tau_i \quad i = 1, \dots, m+1; \tau \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } B_i x > d_i + \tau_i \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Max } \lambda \\ & \text{st:} \\ & \lambda \tau_i + B_i x \leq d_i + \tau_i \quad i = 1, \dots, m \\ & x \geq \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

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1. Bellman & Zadeh (1970)  
 2. Tolerance



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